McKinsey & Company

# "Today's industrial revolution calls for an organization to match."

Transforming Operations – Webinar July 12, 2024



#### Meet our speakers today



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Global manufacturing and supply chain leader



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#### **Reinhard Meister**

McKinsey & Company
Senior Advisor
Former CEO, CONA
Services

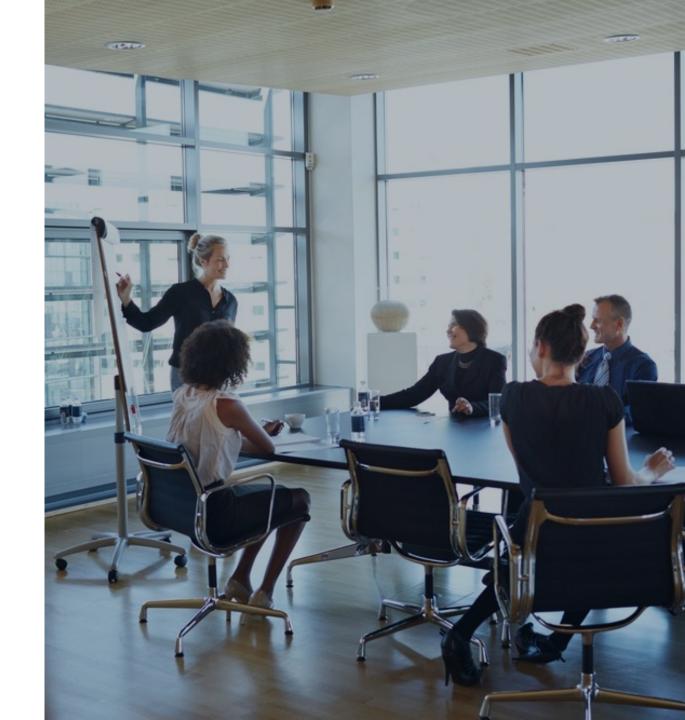
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An exploration of the eight shifts

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Five areas to take action



# Doubling of productivity is an imperative and technology can enable this

#### **Geopolitics**

Energy transition cost
Increased military spending
Decoupling of economies

#### People

Increasing shortage of labor

New generation of digital natives

Productivity rate needs to double



#### **Technology**

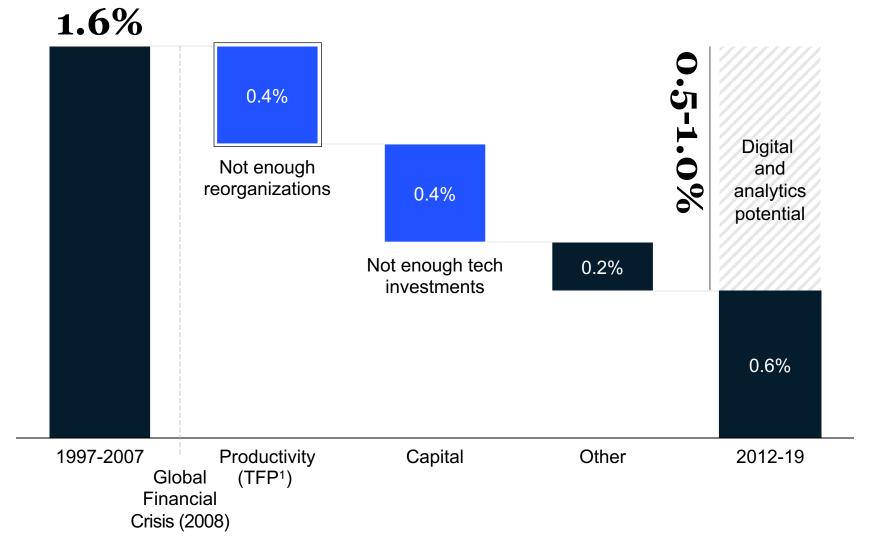
Reinforcing innovations: Digital, AI, GenAI, automation, biotech, cloud,...

**Technology offers huge opportunities** 

## We are struggling to deploy technology

**EU** example

Productivity, CAGR, Top 5 EU countries



<sup>1.</sup> TPF= Total Factor Productivity

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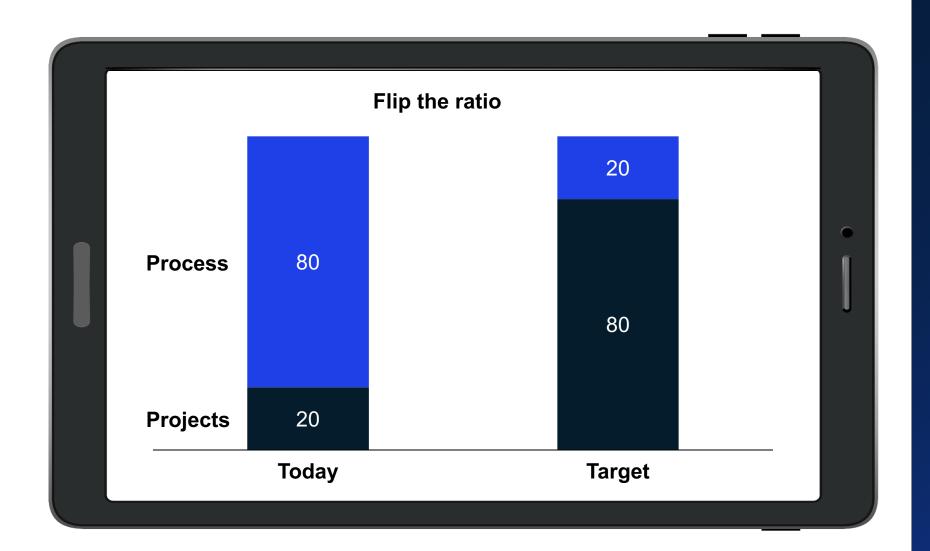
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# 01. Fluid organizations to support business as (un)usual

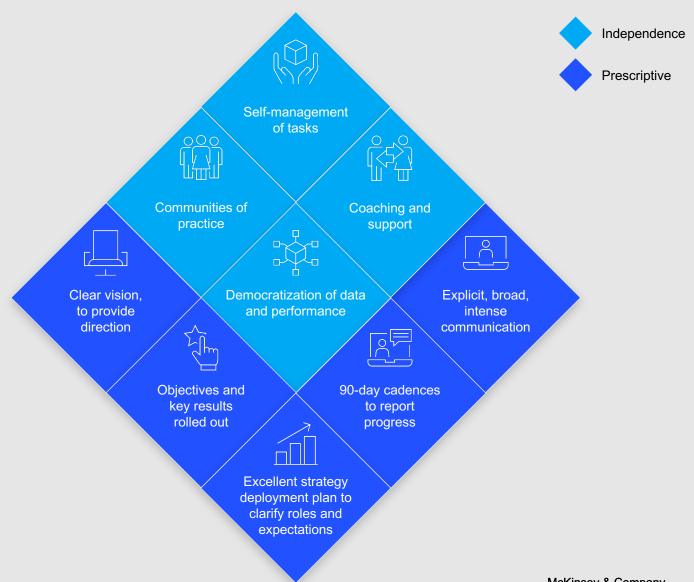


Special projects are becoming the new normal rather than the exception.

Organizations
need to become
more flexible,
and project
based.

#### **02.** Getting empowerment right requires a delicate balance

#### **Empowerment balance by type**



#### **03.** The next COO might be the CIO

The right leadership talent

The value of **knowledge** is eroding





There is an **app** for every problem – also in manufacturing

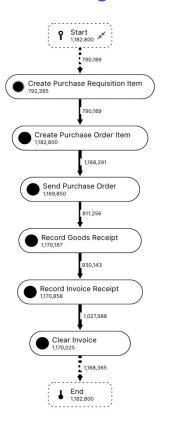
# **GitHub**

Tools like **GitHub** enable you to build your own app based on open-source code modules

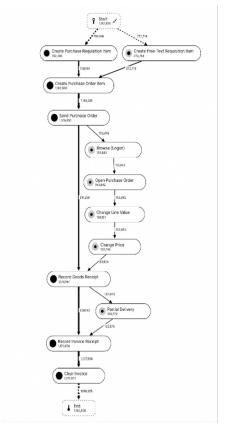
Example: amazon

#### 04. Every manager needs to be a process (re)engineer

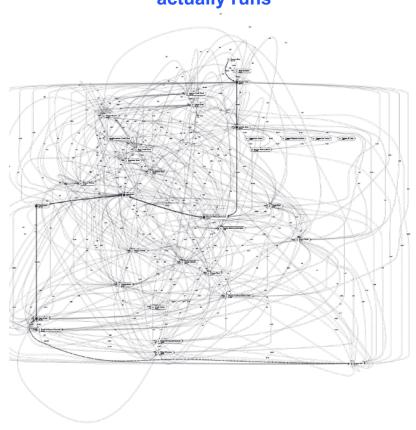
## How the process was designed



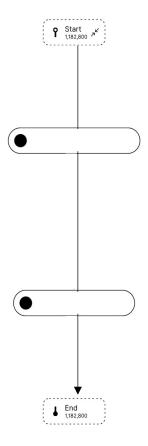
## How teams think the process runs



## How the process actually runs



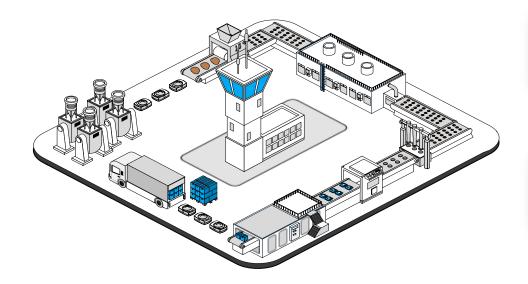
## What should the automated process look like?



#### 04. More system supervisors will be needed



#### **Lights-out Baking workshop**



+100-110%

Process capability increase

**-90-100**%

Labor reduction



**Control tower** to supervise system



**Al models** to control process across 9 production steps (e.g., product texture)



Closed-loop adjustment of 50+ critical parameters related to 20 defect types

# **05.** Co-located control rooms will shift to global control centers in knowledge hubs like **India**



# 2<sup>nd</sup> largest

labor force globally (16.4%)





#### #1

in software services exports



#### #1

in Gen AI penetration



Most preferred destination for

**Global Capacity Centers** 



#### **06.** Employee Experience has become a strategic imperative

#### The Challenge

20%

Attrition in 2 out of 5 companies

**25**%

Will retire in the next 5 years

**55**%

Name shortage of right skill-sets

**75%** 

Say attracting and retaining staff is a top challenge

#### The Answer



**Tools** 

Proper tools to **collaborate**, **work efficiently**, and serve customers?



Workplace

Does the working environment foster the right atmosphere and make work fun and easy?



Culture

Does the organization have attractive values, culture and leadership model?

# **07.** AI and generative AI require a new scale of digital capability building in organizations



**57%** of executives close Al/gen Al gap via upskilling and reskilling

# Capability building is becoming core to the employer value proposition:

- Every 5 years not 25 years
- 10,000 employees not 100

Learn more about Innovation and Learning Centers here.

#### **McKinsey Innovation and Learning Center**



#### **08.** The value of the "cooperation" has gone down

Transaction cost are going down in all domains



Uber

Booking.com

**Purchasing** 

Logistics

**Planning** 

# **08.** Be clear what you will be "great" at and what you give to others

John Deere example

Transforming from a traditional tractor manufacturer (1836) ...

... to build a 1.5 bUSD plant that made extensive use of computers and robots in 1981 ...

... to a high-tech Internet of things-based precision farming "as a service" provider

Value does not come through building better or faster tractors, it comes from optimizing the digital product



#### **App Example**

John Deere's Lettuce bot distinguishes between lettuce and weeds in under a second, killing only the weed with a small amount of herbicide, reducing herbicide usage by 90%"

### The 8 shifts of the 4<sup>th</sup> organizational revolution

	From  Functional excellence	To…  Fluid organizations for business as (un)usual	
01			
02	Control and compliance	Empowerment	
03	Know-how	App stores	
04	Process masters	Process reengineers	
05	Co-location	Global Control Centers	
06	Industry 4.0	Industry 4 U	
07	Ad-hoc learning	Industrialized capability building	
08	Shaping departments	Orchestrating the ecosystem	

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# **02.** Accelerated business growth and efficiency for customers via innovative capability build

Example: CONA

**Situation** 



Developed common IT systems and data platform for North America Coca-Cola business covering:

\$25B+	80,000+	3oTB+	600+	70+
of finish goods revenue	users	transactional data	warehouses	plants

#### **Approach**

- Reinvested savings from unified platform into innovation
- Created and empowered Innovation Teams to generate ideas for leveraging data from unified IT platform
- Integrated data analysts/data scientists from schools (e.g., Georgia Tech) and other partners
- Stood up Innovation Forum to prioritize developing ideas along product maturity stages
- Built business case and product life cycle after pilot phase to transition into normal DevOps process

#### **Key outcomes**

Developed new capabilities with data including:

- OrderSmart: predictive ordering system for convenience stores
- VendPrime: optimization of product assortment in vending machines
- Video recognition: prevention of manual picking errors to adhere to customer service levels

# **04.** Embedded business process experts in business function roles to optimize processes

Example: CONA



#### **Situation**

Need for role to optimize processes, provide E2E perspective, build knowledge base and help embed capabilities

#### **Approach**

Embedded Business Process Experts (BPEs) in business functions including Supply Chain

Empowered BPEs to drive change, training and configuration changes in alignment with central product teams

#### **Key outcomes**

Integrated 1,000 BPEs to support 80,000+ users

Developing knowledge repository

Drove best practice sharing amongst different companies

Accelerated value creation/process optimization



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# 5 areas to take action now

- Understand and shape your role in the ecosystem
- Build visionary and courageous leaders
- Befine and invest in your tech stack and data
- Create digital literacy
- Work in teams, not in functions

# But never underestimate the resistance to change

- Managing an operation and leading change are different
- Digitization is a **strategy**, not a project
- Not the tools matter, but the process design
- Give all people a home and career perspective

